



Governmental departments

Public regulation & control

(forest management, collection, processing, trade)

Forests & orchards: multi-service and multi-purpose management systems

Forest owners	
Public	Private
Three owners (Generally private)	

Other products

Timber, hunting, grazing, recreation, fungi, biomass

+ Ecosystem Services

Service companies
NGOs, R&D academia,...
Certification entities
Quality labels

Growers
Family business/SME

Intermediaries
Cooperatives/ Growers associations/irregular intermediaries

wholesale traders

SME

On-farm consumption

Fresh market

industry

primary processing industry
Family businesses/ SME

secondary processing industry
Family businesses/ SME/cooperatives

Market	
Internal market	External markets

Consumers

