

Governmental departments

Public regulation & control



Forests & plantations

Public	Private
Forest owners (often municipality)	Forest owners, farmers
Forest managers, guards	

Other forest uses & services

Timber, hunting, grazing, recreation

Ecosystem Services

Forest contractors
NGOs, R&D community, ...
Certification entities



Pickers

Self-employed workers, family businesses/SME

[harvest under licence or hired by owner /grower]

Recreative pickers: no relevance for formal value chains

Raw products

pine cones

chestnuts

berries



Processors (for each value chain)

Family businesses/SME

Facilities also in COOPERATIVES

[often, not always, the same pickers]

Processed food

pine nuts (in shell), kernel (shelled)

chestnuts (peeled, roasted, dried, milled, etc.)

fresh, dried, jam, juice, liquor, etc.



Trade & Export

Food retail, Gastronomy, Bakeries

Consumers